

# Anhydrous sodium sulfate lead-acid battery



## Overview

This paper is devoted to the effect of sodium sulfate as negative paste additive on the performance of the lead-acid battery. Six different percentages of sodium sulfate were added to negative paste. The effect of sod. Lead-acid technology currently remains the most reliable, safe and affordable power source. 2.1. Reagent and material All materials and reagents used in experiments were industrial grade and all of them were obtained from Iranian companies. The i. 3.1. Discharge capacity and cold cranking ability It is expected that sodium sulfate is dissolved in sulfuric acid solution in paste making step. Afte. Batteries containing sodium sulfate show a remarkable electrical behavior during the test. With respect to active material utilization, sodium sulfate gave the best performance at. We gratefully acknowledge Professor Afsaneh Safavi for her valuable cooperation and discussion, Payame-Noor University of Ardakan and Sepahan Battery Industrial Complex for thei.



## Article Content

Sodium sulfate, anhydrous, 99%, Thermo Scientific Chemicals

Sodium sulfate anhydrous is used primarily for drying non-aqueous solvents by removing traces of water. It is used as a fining agent for molten glass, levelling agent in textile processing, and filler in detergents. ... Sulfate Effects on the Electrochemical Behaviors of Nanostructured Lead Dioxide and Commercial Positive Plates of Lead-Acid ...

The Impact of Sodium Sulfate Additive on the Cycle ...

The adoption of aluminium sulfate and potassium sulfate as electrolyte additives were investigated to determine the possibility of enhancing the charge cycle of 2V/20AH lead acid battery...

Desulfurizer-free and eco-friendly technology for comprehensive ...

Additionally, the lead-acid battery industry, which is a major consumer of lead , , generates significant amounts of spent lead paste (SLP) containing around 60 % lead sulfate (other components: ~30 % PbO<sub>2</sub> and ~ 10 % PbO) .

What is Sodium Sulfate, and How is it Relevant to Recycling?

Physical and Chemical Properties: Sodium sulfate is made up of two sodium ions and one sulfate ion. It has a melting point of 884 degrees Celsius. It has a melting point of 884 degrees Celsius. In its anhydrous form, it is a white crystalline solid, while its decahydrate form, known as Glauber's salt, consists of colorless or white monoclinic crystals.

Circulation of Sodium Sulfate Solution Produced During NiMH Battery ...

Hydrometallurgical recovery of rare earth elements (REE) from NiMH battery waste can be performed using sulfuric acid leaching followed by selective precipitation as double salt (REENa(SO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>·H<sub>2</sub>O) by adding Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> as a precipitating agent. The formed double salts can then be further converted with NaOH solution to form REE hydroxides. However, present ...

CN102163751A

The preparation method comprises the following steps of: adding sodium sulfate into pure water and fully mixing, wherein a phosphoric acid solution can be added to regulate when necessary;...

How To Desulfate A Battery

When a battery is not fully charged, the sulfuric acid reacts with the lead plates and forms lead sulfate. During normal charging, the sulfate should dissolve and return to the electrolyte solution. However, when the battery is repeatedly undercharged, these crystals don't dissolve, and they gradually build up, forming a hard layer that reduces the battery's capacity ...

Alternative drying of sodium sulfate decahydrate (Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> · 10H<sub>2</sub>O) ...

The anhydrous sodium sulfate (Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>) is produced from the sodium sulfate decahydrate also called mirabilite (Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> · 10H<sub>2</sub>O) by removing its crystal water. ... battery acid recycling, boric acid ...

Sodium Sulphate as an Electrolyte Additive and its Influence on ...

Abstract: The sodium sulphate in the electrolyte and its influence on the electrochemical characteristics such as capacity, reserve capacity, cold cranking ampere, high rate discharge ...

An Optimized Preparation Procedure of Tetrabasic ...

synthesized 4BS seeds using the doped lead sulfate atmospheric hydrothermal method with the lead oxide, lead sulfate, and sulfuric acid as reactant. The purity and yield of 4BS reach above 99% and ...

An Optimized Preparation Procedure of Tetrabasic Lead Sulfate ...

Anhydrous sodium sulfate was dried at 140 °C for 1 h, and 0.1000 mol · l<sup>-1</sup> sodium sulfate solution was prepared after cooling to room temperature in a dryer. Sodium ...

Sodium sulfate BioUltra, anhydrous, = 99.0 T 7757-82-6

Sodium sulfate BioUltra, anhydrous, ≥99.0% (T); CAS Number: 7757-82-6; EC Number: 231-820-9; Synonyms: Disodium sulfate, Sodium sulphate, Sulfuric acid disodium salt; Linear Formula: Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> at Sigma-Aldrich ... Release of lead from 80% partially replaced service lines was compared to full lead service lines using harvested-stabilized lead pipes ...

Use of Waste Sodium Sulfate from Battery Chemical Production ...

Large amounts of metal sulfates are formed annually in industrial activities. Until now, there has been no cost-efficient technical method for the treatment of sulfate wastes. In this article, we present a study on the reuse of waste sodium sulfate solution from battery chemical production in the synthesis of alkali-activated materials (AAMs). Blast furnace slag was used ...

Sodium Sulfate | Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> | CID 24436

Sodium Sulfate Anhydrous is the anhydrous, sodium salt form of sulfuric acid. Sodium sulfate anhydrous disassociates in water to provide sodium ions and ... and is used in isosmotic solutions so that administration does not disturb normal electrolyte balance and does not lead to absorption or excretion of water and ions. DrugBank; NCI Thesaurus ...

Separation of sodium sulfate from high-salt wastewater of lead-acid ...

A large amount of high-salt wastewater of lead-acid batteries will be produced after the lead recovery process (Sun et al., 2017; Yu et al., 2020; Zhang et al., 2016). The content of calcium, magnesium and lead ions in the high-salt wastewater of lead-acid battery is low, and the main components are sodium sulfate and sodium chloride.

SODIUM LAURYL SULFATE EFFECTS ON ...

for lead- acid batteries. Keywords: lead-acid battery, positive plate, positive active material, electrolyte additive, sodium lauryl sulfate. 1. INTRODUCTION Lead acid battery is a long-standing traditional source of power, with many outstanding features such as high electricity, stable operation, small inert resistance, simple structure, low cost,

6 INNOVATIVE PROCESS FOR TREATMENT OF SULFURIC ...

The process uses sodium carbonate to neutralize the waste acid and also to react with lead sulfate in the battery paste to produce lead carbonate and sodium sulfate. Sodium sulfate is ...

Utilization of waste sodium sulfate from battery chemical ...

The possibility of using sodium sulfate containing side stream electrolyte (SE) solution from nickel hydroxide production was evaluated as an electrolyte solution in neutral ...

Sodium sulfate | 7757-82-6

Sodium sulfate is the antidote of barium and lead poisoning. Upon lead poisoning, people can apply gastric lavage with 10% Glauber's salt or orally administer 1 to 2% sodium sulfate solution. ...  $2\text{NaCl} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 + 2\text{HCl}\uparrow$  The process was devised by Johann Glauber to produce hydrochloric acid. Sodium sulfate is isolated from the ...

Sodium Sulphate as an Electrolyte Additive and its Influence on ...

sulphate on the electrical and electrode properties on the charged battery were studied and the results were correlated and discussed. Keywords: Sodium sulphate, Capacity, X-ray diffraction, Scanning Electron Microscopy and Lead acid battery 1. Introduction paste recipes Lead acid battery technology is being used for several years

Sodium Sulfate Effects on the Electrochemical Behaviors of ...

Sodium sulfate has similar unit cell dimensions to lead sulfate during battery discharge [1-4]. ... There is not any report about the effect of sodium sulfate on the positive plates of lead-acid batteries. Sodium sulfate can be easily dissolved from negative paste into battery electrolyte and diffuse to the positive plates. Therefore ...

Treatment of some liquid waste associated with lead battery recycling

Key Words: Lead acid battery recycling, electrolyte purification, sodium sulphate . crystallization, sodium sulphate purification ... During the rehydration of the anhydrous sodium sulfate phase ...

Sodium sulfate, technical, anhydrous, 99 Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>

Sigma-Aldrich offers Sigma-Aldrich-13462, Sodium sulfate (Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>) for your research needs. Find product specific information including CAS, MSDS, protocols and references.

Sodium sulfate, technical, anhydrous, 99 Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>

Sodium Sulfate Anhydrous. View Price and Availability. Sigma-Aldrich. S5640. Sodium sulfate. View Price and Availability. Properties. grade. technical. Assay. ≥99%. impurities. ≤0.005% heavy metals (as Pb) ≤0.1% free alkali (as NaOH) ≤0.2% free acid (as H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>) loss. ... Impact of treatment on Pb release from full and partially ...

CN114162838A

The invention discloses a production process of anhydrous sodium sulfate for a storage battery, which comprises the following steps: the method comprises the following steps: leading-in sodium hydrogen absorption tower of sulfur dioxide gas with sulphuric acid equipment production, leading-in sodium sulfite solution to the top of sodium hydrogen absorption tower, the sodium ...

An Optimized Preparation Procedure of Tetrabasic Lead Sulfate for Lead ...

After a long time of development, the technology of lead-acid battery has already matured, 1,2 lead-acid battery is widely used in automobile 3 power plant energy storage and other electric power fields and there is no better product can replace it in the short term. 4 At the same time, ... Anhydrous sodium sulfate was dried at 140 °C for 1 h, ...

Sodium sulphate anhydrous for lead-acid battery

Buy low price Sodium Sulphate Anhydrous For Lead-acid Battery by Huaian Jingyuan Chemical Co., Ltd, a leading supplier from China. 1046 similar products are also available from global exporters.

Innovative Process for Treatment of Sulfuric Acid Waste Liquids ...

The process uses sodium carbonate to neutralize the waste acid and also to react with lead sulfate in the battery paste to produce lead carbonate and sodium sulfate. Sodium sulfate is recovered as a byproduct and the desulfurized battery paste is smelted to produce lead.

An Optimized Preparation Procedure of Tetrabasic Lead Sulfate for Lead ...

same time, lead-acid battery is the best product for resource recycling in the battery industry, because most lead-acid batteries can be ... Anhydrous sodium sulfate was dried at 140 °C for 1h ...

WO2016029614A1

Provided are a method and an apparatus for recovering anhydrous sodium sulfate from a filtrate after purification treatment of desulfurated lead plasters. The method comprises: freezing and crystallizing; removing part of crystal water by drying at low temperature in vacuum; and baking. The apparatus comprises a filtrate storage tank, a freezing crystallizer, a centrifuge, a low ...

The Pharmaceutical and Chemical Journal, 2019, 6(6):13-20

Abstract Sodium sulfate as an additive in the electrolyte solution of a 2V/20AH lead acid battery to determine the effect on the cycle life and performance of the battery has been investigated.

Sodium Sulfate: Challenges and Solutions in the Lithium

exacerbate the challenge. Furthermore, since sodium sulfate is highly water soluble, its disposal in landfills may require special considerations for leachate treatment. 3.2 Environmental Concerns . Sodium sulfate exists naturally in seawater and in drinking water. However, sodium sulfate will start impacting drinking water

Battery Recycler Hits ZLD And Recovers 80% Sodium Sulfate ...

Introduction. A company who recycles over 3,000,000 automotive battery units a year, and produced over 40,000 tons of lead every year needed to recover the water and Sodium Sulfate ( $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ ) coming from the spent sulfuric acid in the batteries, in order to cut costs.. This would cut costs by allowing the company to reuse the wastewater back into the process and it would ...

Sodium sulfate as an efficient additive of negative paste for lead ...

Sodium sulfate improves capacity, cold cranking ability and cycle life of the lead-acid batteries. Several practical production examples are carried out about prepared paste ...

Precipitated Barium Sulfate for Lead Acid Battery

Precipitated Barium Sulfate for Lead Acid Battery, Find Details and Price about Battery Plate Additives Precipitated Barium Sulfate from Precipitated Barium Sulfate for Lead Acid Battery - Zibo Dingsheng Power Material Co., Ltd ... boric acid: anhydrous sodium: pasting belt: blade: high purity graphite: Japanese Lignin: polyester short fiber ...

Sodium sulfate as an efficient additive of negative paste for lead-acid ...

This paper is devoted to the effect of sodium sulfate as negative paste additive on the performance of the lead-acid battery. Six different percentages of sodium sulfate were added to negative paste. The effect of sodium sulfate on discharge capacity, cycle life and cold cranking ability of the sealed lead-acid batteries were investigated. Batteries containing sodium ...

Sodium Sulfate Effects on the Electrochemical Behaviors of ...

Both CV and battery test results showed that sodium sulfate with concentration of  $1 \times 10^{-5}$  M can be used as suitable additive for positive paste of lead-acid batteries. Keywords: lead dioxide, ...

Sodium Sulphate as an Electrolyte Additive and its Influence on ...

The sodium sulphate in the electrolyte and its influence on the electrochemical characteristics such as capacity, reserve capacity, cold cranking ampere, high rate discharge and charge acceptance of the lead acid battery have been investigated. The studies have been carried out on the 12V-65Ah automotive flooded type battery. The structural and morphological characteristics ...

## Contact Us

For more information, pricing, or custom solutions, please contact us:

Website: <https://www.magicoscircusrouennais.fr>

Email: [info@magicoscircusrouennais.fr](mailto:info@magicoscircusrouennais.fr)

Phone: +33 7 52 18 63 94

Address: 22 Rue de la Paix, 75002 Paris, France

This document is for informational purposes only. Specifications subject to change without notice.

